

Additional Resources	
Person or Event	Source
Black people's land ownership reduced through state actions	https://www.businessinsider.com/texas-highway-expansion-project-paused-civil-rights-act-biden-transportation-2021-4; https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/apr/17/bruces-beach-willa-charles-manhattan-beach-la-county
What was the Mechanics institute Massacre?	https://www.nps.gov/articles/000/neworleansmassacre.htm
1867 petition to grant African Americans the right to vote	https://www.loc.gov/resource/rbpe.20501300/?st=text
Who were George and Serena Downing?	https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/Capitol/Capitol-Dining-in-the-Nineteenth-Century/
Senator Charles Sumner's toast to Senator Hiram Revels taken from his floor speech	https://www.gutenberg.org/files/48314/48314-h/48314-h.htm#THE_FIRST_COLORED_SENATOR
Hiram Revels is the "15th amendment in flesh and blood"	https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Essays/Fifteenth-Amendment/Introduction/
Who were Doug Syphax and Abbie McKee?	https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smithsonian-institution/how-african-american-syphax-family-traces-its-lineage-martha-washington-180968439/; https://www.nps.gov/arho/learn/historyculture/syphax.html; https://www.nypl.org/blog/2020/09/30/colonel-john-mckee
Who was Christian Fleetwood?	https://www.battlefields.org/learn/biographies/christian-fleetwood
Senator Sumner spoke about how school segregation harmed both black and white children	https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/1849-charles-sumner-equality-law-unconstitutionality-separate-colored-schools-massachusetts-2/; https://www.loc.gov/resource/rbaapc.28700/?st=gallery
Sojourner Truth met with President Grant to advocate for land grants for Black people	https://www.nps.gov/people/sojourner-truth.htm
Who was John Rock?	https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/1858-john-s-rock-i-will-sink-or-swim-my-race/

What was Freedman's Bank?	https://www.occ.treas.gov/about/who-we-are/history/1863-1865/1863-1865-freedmans-savings-bank.html ; http://freedmansbank.org ;
Importance of black owned newspapers	https://www.wwno.org/features/2020-09-03/how-black-owned-newspapers-led-louisianas-civil-rights-movement-in-the-1860s
Congressman Elliott took Joshua Wardlaw's testimony on racial violence	http://www.law.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/KlanActSpeeches.pdf
Third Ku Klux Klan Act debate	http://www.law.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/ElliotR.pdf
What was the Wormley Hotel?	https://www.whitehousehistory.org/wormley-hotel-1
Ku Klux Klan sent a threatening letter to Congressman Joseph Rainey	https://ohiomemory.org/digital/collection/p16007coll84/id/9111/
Present day school integration rates	https://nces.ed.gov/programs/coe/indicator_cge.asp
HBCUs - Alcorn State was the first Black land grant college	https://nifa.usda.gov/sites/default/files/resource/LGU-Map-03-18-19.pdf
Hiram Revels' plaque at Alcorn State	https://readtheplaque.com/plaque/alcorn-agricultural-and-mechanical-college
Amzi Rainey trial	https://archive.org/stream/proceedingsinkuk00united/proceedingsinkuk00united_djvu.txt
Robert Smalls commandeers the Planter	https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/thrilling-tale-how-robert-smalls-heroically-sailed-stolen-confederate-ship-freedom-180963689/
Denmark Vesey's son was the architect of Mother Emanuel A.M.E. Church	https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/morning-mix/wp/2015/06/26/the-turbulent-birth-of-the-emanuel-ame-church-and-why-it-terrified-white-charleston/
Mother Emanuel massacre; confederate flag flown at S.C. Capitol until 2015	https://time.com/3930464/south-carolina-confederate-flag-1962/ ; https://abcnews.go.com/US/confederate-flag-state-capitol-south-carolina/story?id=32354059
2015 was 100th anniversary of Birth of a Nation	https://www.npr.org/sections/codeswitch/2015/02/08/383279630/100-years-later-whats-the-legacy-of-birth-of-a-nation
Harriet Tubman was a women's suffragist	http://www.harriet-tubman.org/women-rights-suffrage/

What was Freedman's Village?	https://www.nps.gov/arho/learn/historyculture/emancipation.htm
Syphax estate located at Arlington Cemetary	https://www.mountvernon.org/george-washington/slavery/a-community-divided/syphax-family/
inspiration for conversation between Corey and Malcolm - Frederick Douglass: "What to a slave is the 4th of July?"	https://nmaahc.si.edu/blog-post/nations-story-what-slave-fourth-july
Types of voter restrictions	https://www.loc.gov/resource/rbaapc.33200/?sp=6
What was the Colfax Massacre?	The Day Freedom Died https://books.google.com/books/about/The_Day_Freedom_Died.html?id=I8Cj1HQGMjgC
Petition to remove Confederate Monuments in Natchez, MS	https://listenupya.com/2021/04/14/natchez-board-hears-request-to-remove-confederate-monument/
Civil Rights Act of 1875 debate	http://www.law.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/civilrightsactspeeches.pdf
Congressman Garfield's speech in support of Civil Rights Act of 1875	https://books.google.com/books?id=OQw7AQAAIAAJ&pg=PA226&lp=PA226&dq=grant+%22During+the+last+twelve+years+it+has+often+been+rung+in+our+ears+that+by+doing+justice+to+the+Negro+we+shall+pull+down+the+pillars+of+our+political+temple+and+bury+ourselves%22&source=bl&ots=MjgYtKwGtM&sig=ACfU3U1jq5bvVJQB-U5eBeY_mO30gtAjwKA&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiJoKq9_brwAhV3F1kFHV0YAMEQ6AEwA3oECAYQAw#v=onepage&q=grant%20%22During%20the%20last%20twelve%20years%20it%20has%20often%20been%20rung%20in%20our%20ears%20that%20by%20doing%20justice%20to%20the%20Negro%20we%20shall%20pull%20down%20the%20pillars%20of%20our%20political%20temple%20and%20bury%20ourselves%22&f=false
U.S. v. Cruikshank (1875)	https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/92/542/

Collapse of Freedman's Bank	https://home.treasury.gov/about/history/freedmans-bank-building/freedmans-bank-demise; https://www.familysearch.org/wiki/en/United_States,_Freedman's_Bank_Records_-_FamilySearch_Historical_Records
Congressman Benjamin Butler's speech on how his view of Black people evolved	https://www.americanantiquarian.org/Freedmen/Manuscripts/Broadsides/butlercivilrights.html
Letter from Mississippi Governor Ames to Senator Bruce recounting Attorney General Pierreponte's rejection of his request for assistance to suppress insurrection	https://storyoftheweek.loa.org/2020/06/the-assassination-of-senator-charles.html
Address from Hamburg	https://books.google.com/books?id=OmZoAAAACAAJ&pg=RA38-PA54&lpg=RA38-PA54&dq=%22In+the+just+administration+of+our+government,+there+is+none+so+low+as+to+be+beneath+the+protection+of+the+law,+and+none+so+high+as+to+be+beyond+the+reach+of+its+authority%22&source=bl&ots=R9tULFLZt-&sig=ACfU3U16_5jS3JmFDyPZOjYM8gallzwlpA&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjIjN3i5MHwAhWQEVkFHUK_B_AQ6AEwAHoECAQQAw#v=onepage&q&f=false; https://www.loc.gov/resource/rbaapc.31720/?sp=1; https://digital.sctv.org/teachingAmerhistory/tTrove/documents/StoneLetter.pdf
Payment in scrip in company towns	https://www.pbs.org/tpt/slavery-by-another-name/themes/company-towns/;
The Civil Rights Cases (1883) invalidating the Civil Rights Act of 1875	https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/109/3/
Wormley Agreement settled disputed 1876 presidential election and brought Reconstruction to an end	https://www.jstor.org/stable/23738052?seq=1
National Registry of Historic Places process	https://www.nps.gov/subjects/nationalregister/how-to-list-a-property.htm; https://www.mdah.ms.gov/historic-preservation/buildings/national-register

Shelby County v. Holder (2013)

<https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/570/529/#tab-opinion-1970752>